

**What is Claimed is:**

1. A satellite radiotelephone system comprising:  
a space-based component that is configured to receive wireless communications from radiotelephones in a satellite footprint over an uplink satellite radiotelephone frequency and to transmit wireless communications to the radiotelephones over a downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency; and  
an ancillary terrestrial network that is configured to transmit wireless communications to, and receive wireless communications from, the radiotelephones over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency in a time-division duplex mode.
2. A satellite radiotelephone system according to Claim 1 wherein the ancillary terrestrial network also is configured to transmit wireless communications to, and receive wireless communications from, the radiotelephones over the uplink satellite radiotelephone frequency in a time-division duplex mode.
3. A satellite radiotelephone system according to Claim 1 wherein the time-division duplex mode includes a frame including a plurality of slots, wherein at least a first one of the slots is used to transmit wireless communications to the radiotelephones over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency and wherein at least a second one of the slots is used to receive wireless communications from the radiotelephones over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency.
4. A satellite radiotelephone system according to Claim 1 wherein the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency comprises a downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency band and wherein the ancillary terrestrial network is configured to transmit wireless communications to, and receive wireless communications from, the radiotelephones over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency band in a time-division duplex mode.
5. A satellite radiotelephone system according to Claim 1 wherein the time-division duplex mode includes a frame including a plurality of slots, wherein a first number of the slots is used to transmit wireless communications to the radiotelephones over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency and wherein a second number of the slots is used to receive wireless communications from the

radiotelephones over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency, wherein the first number is greater than the second number.

6. A satellite radiotelephone system according to Claim 1 wherein the  
5 time-division duplex mode includes a frame including a plurality of slots, wherein at least a first one of the slots is used to transmit wireless communications to the radiotelephones over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency using EDGE modulation and/or protocol and wherein at least a second one of the slots is used to receive wireless communications from the radiotelephones over the downlink satellite  
10 radiotelephone frequency using GPRS modulation and/or protocol.

7. A satellite radiotelephone system according to Claim 1 wherein the time-division duplex mode includes a frame including a plurality of slots, wherein at least a first one of the slots is used to transmit wireless communications to the  
15 radiotelephones over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency using a first modulation and/or protocol and wherein at least a second one of the slots is used to receive wireless communications from the radiotelephones over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency using a second modulation and/or protocol, wherein the first modulation and/or protocol is more spectrally efficient than the second modulation  
20 and/or protocol.

8. An ancillary terrestrial component for a satellite radiotelephone system that includes a space-based component that is configured to receive wireless communications from radiotelephones in a satellite footprint over an uplink satellite  
25 radiotelephone frequency and to transmit wireless communications to the radiotelephones over a downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency, the ancillary terrestrial component comprising:

an electronics system that is configured to transmit wireless communications to, and receive wireless communications from, the radiotelephones over the downlink  
30 satellite radiotelephone frequency in a time-division duplex mode.

9. An ancillary terrestrial component according to Claim 8 wherein the electronics system also is configured to transmit wireless communications to, and

receive wireless communications from, the radiotelephones over the uplink satellite radiotelephone frequency in a time-division duplex mode.

10. An ancillary terrestrial component according to Claim 8 wherein the  
5 time-division duplex mode includes a frame including a plurality of slots, wherein at least a first one of the slots is used to transmit wireless communications to the radiotelephones over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency and wherein at least a second one of the slots is used to receive wireless communications from the radiotelephones over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency.

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11. An ancillary terrestrial component according to Claim 8 wherein the  
downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency comprises a downlink satellite  
radiotelephone frequency band and wherein the electronics system is configured to  
transmit wireless communications to, and receive wireless communications from, the  
15 radiotelephones over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency band in a time-division duplex mode.

12. An ancillary terrestrial component according to Claim 8 wherein the  
time-division duplex mode includes a frame including a plurality of slots, wherein a  
20 first number of the slots is used to transmit wireless communications to the radiotelephones over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency and wherein a second number of the slots is used to receive wireless communications from the radiotelephones over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency, wherein the first number is greater than the second number.

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13. An ancillary terrestrial component according to Claim 8 wherein the  
time-division duplex mode includes a frame including a plurality of slots, wherein at least a first one of the slots is used to transmit wireless communications to the radiotelephones over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency using EDGE  
30 modulation and/or protocol and wherein at least a second one of the slots is used to receive wireless communications from the radiotelephones over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency using GPRS modulation and/or protocol.

14. An ancillary terrestrial component according to Claim 8 wherein the time-division duplex mode includes a frame including a plurality of slots, wherein at least a first one of the slots is used to transmit wireless communications to the radiotelephones over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency using a first modulation and/or protocol and wherein at least a second one of the slots is used to receive wireless communications from the radiotelephones over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency using a second modulation and/or protocol, wherein the first modulation and/or protocol is more spectrally efficient than the second modulation and/or protocol.

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15. A radiotelephone comprising:  
an electronics system that is configured to transmit wireless communications to a space-based component over an uplink satellite radiotelephone frequency and to receive wireless communications from the space-based component over a downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency;  
the electronics system further configured to transmit wireless communications to, and receive wireless communications from, an ancillary terrestrial component over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency in a time-division duplex mode.

16. A radiotelephone according to Claim 15 wherein the electronics system also is configured to transmit wireless communications to, and receive wireless communications from, the ancillary terrestrial component over the uplink satellite radiotelephone frequency in a time-division duplex mode.

17. A radiotelephone according to Claim 15 wherein the time-division duplex mode includes a frame including a plurality of slots, wherein at least a first one of the slots is used to transmit wireless communications to the ancillary terrestrial component over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency and wherein at least a second one of the slots is used to receive wireless communications from the ancillary terrestrial component over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency.

18. A radiotelephone according to Claim 15 wherein the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency comprises a downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency band and wherein the electronics system also is configured to transmit wireless

communications to, and receive wireless communications from, the ancillary terrestrial component over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency band in a time-division duplex mode.

5           19.     A radiotelephone according to Claim 15 wherein the time-division duplex mode includes a frame including a plurality of slots, wherein a first number of the slots is used to receive wireless communications at the radiotelephone over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency and wherein a second number of the slots is used to transmit wireless communications by the radiotelephone over the downlink  
10 satellite radiotelephone frequency, wherein the first number is greater than the second number.

          20.     A radiotelephone according to Claim 15 wherein the time-division duplex mode includes a frame including a plurality of slots, wherein at least a first one  
15 of the slots is used to receive wireless communications at the radiotelephone over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency using EDGE modulation and/or protocol and wherein at least a second one of the slots is used to transmit wireless communications by the radiotelephone over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency using GPRS modulation and/or protocol.

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          21.     A radiotelephone according to Claim 15 wherein the time-division duplex mode includes a frame including a plurality of slots, wherein at least a first one of the slots is used to receive wireless communications at the radiotelephone over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency using a first modulation and/or protocol  
25 and wherein at least a second one of the slots is used to transmit wireless communications by the radiotelephone over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency using a second modulation and/or protocol, wherein the first modulation and/or protocol is more spectrally efficient than the second modulation and/or protocol.

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          22.     A satellite radiotelephone communication method comprising:  
          receiving wireless communications at a space-based component from radiotelephones in a satellite footprint over an uplink satellite radiotelephone frequency;

transmitting wireless communications from the space-based component to the radiotelephones over a downlink radiotelephone frequency; and

transmitting wireless communications from an ancillary terrestrial network to the radiotelephones and transmitting wireless communications from the  
5 radiotelephones to the ancillary terrestrial network over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency in a time-division duplex mode.

23. A method according to Claim 22 further comprising:

transmitting wireless communications from the ancillary terrestrial network to  
10 the radiotelephones and transmitting wireless communications from the radiotelephones to the ancillary terrestrial network over the uplink satellite radiotelephone frequency in a time-division duplex mode.

24. A method according to Claim 22 wherein the time-division duplex  
15 mode includes a frame including a plurality of slots, wherein at least a first one of the slots is used to transmit wireless communications from the ancillary terrestrial network to the radiotelephones over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency and wherein at least a second one of the slots is used to transmit wireless  
communications from the radiotelephones to the ancillary terrestrial network over the  
20 downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency.

25. A method according to Claim 22 wherein the downlink satellite  
radiotelephone frequency comprises a downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency  
band and wherein the method further comprises transmitting wireless communications  
25 from the ancillary terrestrial network to the radiotelephones and transmitting wireless communications from the radiotelephones to the ancillary terrestrial network over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency band in a time-division duplex mode.

26. A method according to Claim 22 wherein the time-division duplex  
30 mode includes a frame including a plurality of slots, wherein a first number of the slots is used to transmit wireless communications from the ancillary terrestrial network to the radiotelephones over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency and wherein a second number of the slots is used to transmit wireless communications from the radiotelephones to the ancillary terrestrial network over the downlink

satellite radiotelephone frequency, wherein the first number is greater than the second number.

27. A method according to Claim 22 wherein the time-division duplex  
5 mode includes a frame including a plurality of slots, wherein at least a first one of the slots is used to transmit wireless communications from the ancillary terrestrial network to the radiotelephones over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency using EDGE modulation and/or protocol and wherein at least a second one of the slots is used to transmit wireless communications from the radiotelephones to the ancillary  
10 terrestrial network over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency using GPRS modulation and/or protocol.

28. A method according to Claim 22 wherein the time-division duplex  
mode includes a frame including a plurality of slots, wherein at least a first one of the  
15 slots is used to transmit wireless communications from the ancillary terrestrial network to the radiotelephones over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency using a first modulation and/or protocol and wherein at least a second one of the slots is used to transmit wireless communications from the radiotelephones to the ancillary terrestrial network over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency using a  
20 second modulation and/or protocol, wherein the first modulation and/or protocol is more spectrally efficient than the second modulation and/or protocol.

29. A radiotelephone communication method comprising:  
transmitting wireless communications from an ancillary terrestrial network to  
25 radiotelephones and receiving wireless communications from the radiotelephones at the ancillary terrestrial network over a downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency in a time-division duplex mode.

30. A method according to Claim 29 further comprising:  
30 transmitting wireless communications from the ancillary terrestrial network to the radiotelephones and receiving wireless communications from the radiotelephones at the ancillary terrestrial network over an uplink satellite radiotelephone frequency in a time-division duplex mode.

31. A method according to Claim 29 wherein the time-division duplex mode includes a frame including a plurality of slots, wherein at least a first one of the slots is used to transmit wireless communications from the ancillary terrestrial network to the radiotelephones over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency  
5 and wherein at least a second one of the slots is used to receive wireless communications from the radiotelephones at the ancillary terrestrial network over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency.

32. A method according to Claim 29 wherein the downlink satellite  
10 radiotelephone frequency comprises a downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency band and wherein the transmitting comprises transmitting wireless communications from the ancillary terrestrial network to the radiotelephones and receiving wireless communications from the radiotelephones at the ancillary terrestrial network over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency band in a time-division duplex mode.

15 33. A method according to Claim 29 wherein the time-division duplex mode includes a frame including a plurality of slots, wherein a first number of the slots is used to transmit wireless communications from the ancillary terrestrial network to the radiotelephones over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency  
20 and wherein a second number of the slots is used to receive wireless communications at the ancillary terrestrial network from the radiotelephones over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency, wherein the first number is greater than the second number.

25 34. A method according to Claim 29 wherein the time-division duplex mode includes a frame including a plurality of slots, wherein at least a first one of the slots is used to transmit wireless communications from the ancillary terrestrial network to the radiotelephones over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency using EDGE modulation and/or protocol and wherein at least a second one of the slots  
30 is used to receive wireless communications at the ancillary terrestrial network from the radiotelephones over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency using GPRS modulation and/or protocol.



35. A method according to Claim 29 wherein the time-division duplex mode includes a frame including a plurality of slots, wherein at least a first one of the slots is used to transmit wireless communications from the ancillary terrestrial network to the radiotelephones over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency using a first modulation and/or protocol and wherein at least a second one of the slots is used to receive wireless communications at the ancillary terrestrial network from the radiotelephones over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency using a second modulation and/or protocol, wherein the first modulation and/or protocol is more spectrally efficient than the second modulation and/or protocol.

36. A radiotelephone communication method comprising:  
receiving wireless communications from an ancillary terrestrial network at radiotelephones and transmitting wireless communications from the radiotelephones to the ancillary terrestrial network over a downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency in a time-division duplex mode.

37. A method according to Claim 36 further comprising:  
receiving wireless communications from the ancillary terrestrial network at the radiotelephones and transmitting wireless communications from the radiotelephones to the ancillary terrestrial network over an uplink satellite radiotelephone frequency in a time-division duplex mode.

38. A method according to Claim 36 wherein the time-division duplex mode includes a frame including a plurality of slots, wherein at least a first one of the slots is used to receive wireless communications from the ancillary terrestrial network at the radiotelephones over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency and wherein at least a second one of the slots is used to transmit wireless communications from the radiotelephones to the ancillary terrestrial network over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency.

39. A method according to Claim 36 wherein the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency comprises a downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency band and wherein the receiving comprises receiving wireless communications from the ancillary terrestrial network at the radiotelephone, and transmitting wireless

communications from the radiotelephones to the ancillary terrestrial network over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency band in a time-division duplex mode.

40. A method according to Claim 36 wherein the time-division duplex  
5 mode includes a frame including a plurality of slots, wherein a first number of the slots is used to receive wireless communications at the radiotelephones from the ancillary terrestrial network over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency and wherein a second number of the slots is used to transmit wireless communications from the radiotelephones to the ancillary terrestrial network over the downlink  
10 satellite radiotelephone frequency, wherein the first number is greater than the second number.

41. A method according to Claim 36 wherein the time-division duplex  
mode includes a frame including a plurality of slots, wherein at least a first one of the  
15 slots is used to receive wireless communications at the radiotelephones from the ancillary terrestrial network over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency using EDGE modulation and/or protocol and wherein at least a second one of the slots is used to transmit wireless communications from the radiotelephones to the ancillary terrestrial network over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency using GPRS  
20 modulation and/or protocol.

42. A method according to Claim 36 wherein the time-division duplex  
mode includes a frame including a plurality of slots, wherein at least a first one of the slots is used to receive wireless communications at the radiotelephone from the  
25 ancillary terrestrial network over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency using a first modulation and/or protocol and wherein at least a second one of the slots is used to transmit wireless communications from the radiotelephone to the ancillary terrestrial network over the downlink satellite radiotelephone frequency using a second modulation and/or protocol, wherein the first modulation and/or protocol is  
30 more spectrally efficient than the second modulation and/or protocol.